



#### تعليمات الامتحان:

- ١. ضرورة الالتزام بالإجابة على الاسئلة المقررة فقط ولن ينظر إلى الأسئلة الزائدة
  - ٢. يستخدم فقط القلم الأزرق والقلم الرصاص في ورقة الإجابة

(Total score: 15 marks, 5 marks each)

- ٣. تصرف ورقة إجابة واحدة لكل طالب
- ٤. لا يسمح بتداول الأدوات (الأقلام، المسطرة، أدوت الرسم، الآلات الحاسبة وغيرها)

(Total score: 60 Marks)

٥. لا يسمح بتواجد الليفونات المحمولة أمام الطالب كما لا يسمح باستخدام تطبيق الآلة الحاسبة الموجودة على التليفون المحمول.

# **Answer all following Questions:**

Question 1:

Write short notes on

- 1. General Types and general properties of hormones
- 2. Control and Clinical Significance of GH secretion
- 3. Synthesis and secretion of thyroid hormones

### Question 2: (15 marks)

#### A) Fill in the space:

(5 marks)

- 1. .....(1)..... stimulates the production of HCl and the enzyme pepsin 2. .....(2)...... stimulates contraction of the gallbladder
- 3. .....(3)..... inhibits GH release in response to GHRH
- 4. .....(4)..... serves as the major prolactin-inhibiting factor
- 5. The pineal gland is stimulated to produce serotonin by ......(5)......

#### B) True or false and correct the false statements:

(5 marks)

- 1) Testosterone hormone is hydrophilic / lipophobic hormone
- 2) Prostaglandins hormone is an eicosanoids hormone.
- 3) Growth hormone has a autocrine effect
- 4) Hyperthyroidism is one of the clinical significance of Increase levels of TSH
- 5) Prostaglandins cause the uterus to contract and labor begins

# C) Give one reason for the following events:

(5 marks)

- 1) injection of insulin can kill patients
- 2) Inhibition of breast milk production after birth, If the breasts are not fully emptied
- 3) Cushing's disease
- 4) The brain and the liver tissue do not require insulin for efficient uptake of glucose
- 5) Secondary hyperparathyroidism

| ستاذ المادة      | أ.د./ سمير على محمد المصري | منسق المقرر | ا.د./ سمير على محمد المصري |
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| لقانمون بالتدريس | أ.د./ سمير على محمد المصري | رنيس القسم  |                            |
| جنة الإمتحان     | أ.د./ سمير على محمد المصري |             |                            |



Question 3:

(Total score: 15 marks, 3 marks each)

- A. Why the removal of the adrenal glands leads to death within just a few days
- B. What is the role of antiduretic hormones in the regulation of the body fluids?
- C. How the sperms can move through the female reproductive system?
- D. How the oxytocin can stimulate the breast milk ejection?
- E. When the insulin injections are not useful for therapy?

Question 4:

(Total score: 15 marks) A) Explain in details how the calcium and phosphorus concentrations were regulated in extracellular fluid by the endocrine glands (10 marks)

B) MULTIPLE CHOICE

(5 marks)

- 1) Which of the following controls body temperature, sleep, and appetite?
- (A) Adrenal glands

(B) Hypothalamus

(C) Pancreas

(D) Thalamus

(E) Thyroid gland

- 2) Which of the following is the master gland of the endocrine system?
- (A) Adrenal

(B) Pancreas

(C) Pineal

(D) Pituitary

(E) Thyroid

- 3) All of the following are steroid hormones except
- (A) Androgen

(B) Cortisol.

(C) Insulin.

(D) Estrogen.

(E) Testosterone

4) The main target organs for tropic hormones are

(A) Pancreas

(B) Blood vessels.

(C)Endocrine glands.

(D) Kidneys.

(E)Bones.

- 5) What is the correct order in which G protein coupled receptor systems are activated?
- Hormone Receptor Protein kinase A Adenyl cyclase G protein Cellular response
- Hormone Receptor G protein Adenyl cyclase Protein kinase A Cellular response
- Hormone Receptor G protein Protein kinase A Adenyl cyclase Cellular response
- Hormone Receptor Adenyl cyclase G protein Protein kinase A Cellular response (D)
- Hormone Receptor Adenyl cyclase Protein kinase A G protein Cellular response (E)

### With our best wishes,,,,,,,,,,,,

| أ.د./ سمير على محمد المصري | منسق المقرر | أ.د./ سمير على محمد المصري | ستاذ المادة       |
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